AUDIT, STANDARDS AND GOVERNANCE COMMITTEE

Date: 23rd July 2018

2017/18 INTERNAL AUDIT ANNUAL REPORT AND AUDIT OPINION

Relevant Portfolio Holder	Councillor Brian Cooper
Portfolio Holder Consulted	Yes
Relevant Head of Service	Chris Forrester, Financial Services Manager
Ward(s) Affected	All Wards
Ward Councillor(s) Consulted	No
Key Decision / Non-Key Decision	Non-Key Decision

1. <u>SUMMARY OF PROPOSALS</u>

1.1 To present:

• The 2017/18 Internal Audit Annual Report for the period 1st April 2017 to 31st March 2018 along with the Audit Opinion and Commentary, and, a copy of the Internal Audit Charter.

2. **RECOMMENDATION**

2.1 The Committee is asked to RESOLVE that the report is noted.

3. KEY ISSUES

Financial Implications

3.1 None as a direct result of this report.

Legal Implications

3.2 The Council is required under Regulation 5 of the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015 to "undertake an adequate and effective internal audit of its accounting records and of its system of internal control in accordance with the proper practices in relation to internal control".

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Service / Operational Implications

- 3.3 **Appendix 1** provides a summary of allocation in respect of the 191 audit days delivered against the 230 budgeted.
- 3.4 **Appendix 2** provides a breakdown of the audits completed including the overall assurance as well as confirmation of follow up audits undertaken during the year
- 3.5 **Appendix 3** provides the 2017-18 audit opinion and commentary.
- 3.6 **Appendix 4** provides a copy of the Internal Audit Charter for WIASS.
- 3.7 The Worcestershire Internal Audit Shared Service (WIASS) has achieved and delivered the 2017/2018 internal audit plan with minor revisions.
- 3.8 The Internal Audit Plan for 2017/2018 was risk based (assessing audit and assurance factors, materiality risk, impact of failure, system risk, resource risk, fraud risk, and external risk) using a predefined scoring system and reported to the Committee on the 30th March 2017. It included:
 - a number of core systems which were designed to suitably assist the external auditor to reach their 'opinion' and other corporate systems for example governance and
 - a number of operational systems, for example disabled facilities grants, waste management, land charges and elections were looked at to maintain and improve its control systems and risk management processes or reinforce its oversight of such systems.
- 3.9 In accordance with best practice the plan is subject to review each year to ensure that identified changes, for example, external influences, risk assessment and process re-engineering are taken into consideration within the annual plan.
- 3.10 The purpose of the 2017/18 Annual Plan was to aid the effectiveness of the Internal Audit function and ensure that:
 - Internal Audit assisted the Authority in meeting its corporate purposes by reviewing the high risk areas, systems and processes,
 - Audit plan delivery was monitored, appropriate action taken and performance reports issued on a regular basis,

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- The key financial systems are reviewed annually, enabling the Authority's external auditors to inform their opinion using the work completed by Internal Audit,
- An opinion can be formed on the adequacy of the Authority's system of internal control, which feeds into the Annual Governance Statement which is presented with the statement of accounts.
- 3.11 2017/18 was a very demanding year for the internal audit team with a significant churn of team members during the final part of the year. The Service has carefully managed its resource and worked with partners to deliver the revised audit programme for Bromsgrove District Council for 2017/18 with regular updates of progress reported before Committee. The s151 Officer was kept fully briefed during the year in regard to overall progress and was instrumental in any variations.

Work of interest to the External Auditor

3.12 To try to reduce duplication of effort we understand the importance of working with the External Auditors. The audit plan is shared with the external auditors for information. The result of the work that WIASS has performed on eight systems audits was of direct interest to External Audit. However, all audit reports are passed to the external auditor on request for their information.

External Work

3.13 The work to deliver the Place Partnership Ltd internal audit contract was predominantly completed during 2017/18 with only management responses awaited in order to finalise audits.

Follow Up Audits

3.14 A summary of audit follow ups for the year is provided as part of Appendix 2. This area of work is undertaken to ensure that potential risks to the authority are mitigated. The outcome of this work is reported on an exceptions basis. There have been no exceptions reported to the Committee during 2017/18 however there have been a number of occasions where additional follow up visits have been required as the recommendations, although ongoing, have not been fully satisfied.

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Quality Measures

- 3.15 Managers are asked to provide feedback in regard to systems audits that have taken place by completing a questionnaire. At the conclusion of each audit a feedback questionnaire is sent to the Responsible Manager and an analysis of those returned during the year shows very high satisfaction with the audit product see **Appendix 2.**
- 3.16 To further assist the Committee with their assurance of the overall delivery and that Worcestershire Internal Audit Shared Service conforms to the Public Sector Internal Audit Standards 2013, the Service underwent an independent external assessment during 2017/18 the outcome of which was positive.

Independence and Safeguards

- 3.17 Worcestershire Internal Audit Shared Service Internal Audit activity is organisationally independent. Internal Audit reports to the s151 Officer but has a direct and unrestricted access to senior management and the Audit Committee.
- 3.18 Further quality control measures embedded in the service include individual audit reviews and regular Client Officer feedback. Staff work to a given methodology and have access to the internal audit reference material and Charter which have been updated to reflect the requirements of the standards. The Charter is included as part of this report at **Appendix 4**. Where WIASS provide assistance with the preparation of areas of work such as risk management there are clear safeguards in place to ensure independence is not compromised. Safeguards include review within the audit service by an independent person to those who have completed the work as well as independent scrutiny by the Executive Director Finance and Resources of the authority. Audit Committee can also challenge the reported findings and the minutes would record this.
- 3.19 The Client Officer Group which is the management board for the Service and is made up of partner s151 Officers meet on a regular basis and consider the performance of the Shared Service including progress against the Service Plan as well as actively promoting the continuous improvement of the Service.

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Risk Management

3.20 Heads of Service provide Risk Management updates before the Audit Committee for consideration along with verbal updates from the Financial Services Manager to provide assurance. Development of the risk management system continues under the Directorship of the Executive Director –Finance and Resources.

Assurance Sources

3.21 We recognise there are other review functions providing other sources of assurance (both internally and externally) over aspects of the Council's operations. Where possible we will seek to place reliance on such work thus reducing the internal audit coverage as required.

Other Operational Work

3.22 Work is continuing in respect of the NFI exercise. Appropriate action is being taken and work is progressing to identify any potential fraudulent activity for example overpayment for housing benefits, income support, etc. This is a biennial exercise. The last significant data extract was during 2016/17 and continues to be worked on. The next is scheduled for December 2018/19.

Customer / Equalities and Diversity Implications

3.23 There are no implications arising out of this report.

4. RISK MANAGEMENT

The main risks associated with the details included in this report are.

Non-compliance with statutory requirements.

5. APPENDICES

Appendix 1 ~ Delivery against plan 2017/18

Appendix 2 ~ Audits completed with assurance for 2017/18 and audit follow up work

Appendix 3 ~ Audit Opinion and Commentary

Appendix 4 ~ Audit Charter

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6. BACKGROUND PAPERS

None.

7. <u>Key</u>

N/a

AUTHOR OF REPORT

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APPENDIX 1

<u>Delivery against Internal Audit Plan for 2017/18</u> 1st April 2017 to 31st March 2018

Audit Area	2017/18 PLANNED DAYS	2017/18 DAYS USED
Core Financial Systems (see note 1 and 4)	71	59
Corporate Audits	5	0
Other Systems Audits (see note 2 and 4) TOTAL	118 194	99 158
Audit Management Meetings	15	15
Corporate Meetings / Reading	5	5
Annual Plans and Reports	8	8
Audit Committee support	8	5
Other chargeable (see note 3) TOTAL	0 36	0 33
TOTAL (see note 4)	230	191

Note:

Days are rounded to the nearest whole.

Note 1: Core Financial Systems were audited predominantly in quarter 3 in order to maximise the assurance provided for Annual Governance Statement and Statement of Accounts.

Note 2: Budgets contained in this area include draw down/contingency budgets which by their nature may or may not be used e.g. fraud and special investigations, consultancy and advisory. These were significantly under spent last year with only 16% of the budget required.

Note 3: 'Other chargeable' days equate to times where there has been significant disruption to the ICT provision resulting in lost productivity.

Note 4: The difference of planned days to actual days was due to a combination of factors including the need to roll a couple of reviews e.g. transformation and corporate risk, into 2018/19 due to changing circumstances. Core financial audits were expected to be completed before year end but slipped slightly due to the churn in the team in the final quarter. The days used to complete these reviews are accounted for in the 2018/19 plan. Also there were a couple of contingency budgets that were underspent at the end of the year further adding to the underspend. There was a financial benefit implication to Bromsgrove District Council as a result of this.

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Performance against Key Performance Indicators 2017-2018

The success or otherwise of the Internal Audit Shared Service will be measured against some of the following key performance indicators for 2017/18. Other key performance indicators link to overall governance requirements of Bromsgrove District Council e.g. KPI 4 to KPI 6.

КРІ	Trend/Target requirement	2016/17 Year End position	2017/18 Year End Position	Frequency of Reporting	
	Ope	rational			
No. of audits achieved during the year	Per target	Target = 14 (minimum) Delivered = 17	Target = 13 (minimum) Delivered = 16	When Audit Committee convene	
Percentage of Plan delivered	>90% of agreed annual plan	100%	83%	When Audit Committee convene	
Service productivity	Positive direction year on year (Annual target 74%)	62%	74.33%	When Audit Committee convene	
No. of 'high' priority recommendations	Downward (minimal)	N/a	7	When Audit Committee convene	
No. of moderate or below assurances	Downward (minimal)	N/a	5	When Audit Committee convene	
'Follow Up' results (Using 2017/18 reviews onward)	Management action plan implementation date exceeded (nil)	N/a	Nil to report	When Audit Committee convene	
Customer Satisfaction					
No. of customers who assess the service as 'excellent'	Upward (increasing)	5x issued 5x returns – all excellent	10x issued 7x returns – 'excellent' 2x returns - satisfactory 1x return - awaiting	When Audit Committee convene	
	No. of audits achieved during the year Percentage of Plan delivered Service productivity No. of 'high' priority recommendations No. of moderate or below assurances 'Follow Up' results (Using 2017/18 reviews onward) No. of customers who assess the service as	No. of audits achieved during the year Percentage of Plan delivered Service productivity No. of 'high' priority recommendations No. of moderate or below assurances 'Follow Up' results (Using 2017/18 reviews onward) No. of customers who assess the service as No. of customers No. of customers	Per target Target = 14 (minimum)	No. of audits Per target Target = 14 (minimum) Delivered = 17 Delivered = 16 Percentage of Plan delivered Positive direction year on year (Annual target 74%) Monitoring & Governance No. of 'high' priority recommendations Dounward (minimal) No. of moderate or below assurances Positive direction plan implementation date exceeded (nil) Customer Satisfaction No. of customers who assess the service as 'excellent' Power target Target = 13 (minimum) Delivered = 16 Delivered = 16	

WIASS conforms to the Public Sector Internal Audit Standards 2013.

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Appendix 2

Audit Opinion Summary Analysis ~ Audits completed during financial year 2017/2018:

Audit Report / Title	Final Report issued	Assurance
Building Control	10th August 2017	Significant
Treasury Management	22nd September 2017	Significant
Disabled Facilities Grants	28th September 2017	Significant
Cash Collection	14th November 2017	Significant
Elections - Individual Registration	2nd January 2018	Significant
Council Tax	15th February 2018	Significant
NNDR	15th February 2018	Significant
Creditors	16th March 2018	Significant
Housing Benefit and Council Tax Support	29 th March 2018 (D)	Significant (D)
Main Ledger	25 th April 2018	Significant
Debtors	4th June 2018	Significant
Land Charges	19th October 2017	Moderate
Customer Services	14th November 2017	Moderate
Environmental Waste	27th November 2017	Moderate
Worcester Regulatory Services	26 th April 2018 (D)	Moderate (D)
Records Management	5th January 2018	Limited

Note: (D) = draft report but no variance expected.

Follow Up Audits:

Audit Area	Latest Date for Follow Up	Position
Building Control 17/18	June 18	Satisfied
Customer Services 17/18	May 18	Satisfied
Cash Collection 17/18	May 18	Satisfied
Corporate Anti Fraud 13/14	Dec 17	Ongoing
CCTV 15/16	Nov 17	Ongoing
Consultancy and Agency 15/16	June 18	Ongoing
Human Resources and Training16/17	June 18	Ongoing
Performance Measures 16/17	May 18	Ongoing
Worcestershire Regulatory Services 15/16	July 18	Ongoing
Disabled Facilities Grants	Feb 18	Ongoing
All core financial audits		

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Summary of 2017/18 Audit Assurance Levels from 16 audits.

Number of Audits	Assurance	Overall %
		(rounded)
0	Full	0%
11	Significant	69%
4	Moderate	25%
1	Limited	6%
0	No	0%
0	To be confirmed	0%
0	Critical Friend	0%

Client Feedback Analysis ~ IA Reporting

Feedback is sought after the issue of the final audit report via a feedback questionnaire. Sometimes this is reported back verbally rather than in the written form. The feedback is used to assess the effectiveness of internal audit and to help improve and enhance the internal audit function. Feedback during the 2017/18 financial year has been received indicating that:

- the auditee was happy with the process and format of the audits. This continues to be further developed.
- recommendations made would help to support and give assurance on recently implementated changes.
- Anecdotal evidence indicates a high satisfaction rate with the audit product from the data received.

Comments received included:

- [The Auditor] always gave good notice of her attendance in the office and worked well within the constraints of my own diary.
- [The Auditor] clearly undertook a lot of background research before undertaking the audit.
- Helpful and easy to work with.
- When asked "What was your overall impression of Internal Audit?" feedback included:
 - Experienced
 - Knowledgeable
 - Listened
 - Offered advice
 - Useful conclusions.

Of 10 questionnaires issued 7 were returned as 'excellent'.

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Overall Conclusions:

- The 2017/18 Internal Audit Plan as agreed by the Audit Committee on the 30th March 2017 along with any subsequent revisions has been delivered.
- 94% of the audits undertaken for 2017/18 which have received an assurance allocated returned an assurance of 'moderate' or above. This figure is inclusive of the critical friend audits i.e. 'N/A'.
- Clients are satisfied with the audit process and service from the data received.
- Independent assurance has been brought before the Committee for consideration in respect of the finalised audits throughout 2017/18 and no exceptions have been reported in regard to 'follow up' audit work.
- To assist the Committee to draw further assurance from the work that Internal Audit undertakes clear reference is contained in the final audit report to identify whether a direct link exists to corporate priorities and the risk register entry in connection with the audited service provision. This information has been, and will continue to be, reported to the Committee as part of the summary reporting in 2018/19.
- On-going dialogue will be maintained with the s151 Officer and the Client Officer Group. The Client Officer Group for the Internal Audit Shared Service comprises all the partners' s151 Officers whom actively encourage the on-going development of the service.

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APPENDIX 3

Audit Opinion and Commentary 2017/18

1. Overall Conclusion

1.1 Based on the audits performed with the revised audit plan the Head of Internal Audit Shared Service has concluded although not all audits have achieved full assurance the lack of serious shortcomings found in the range of audits carried out during the 2017/18 year indicates that the Council's internal control arrangements are generally adequate and effectively managed the principal risks identified in the audit plan and can be reasonably relied upon to ensure that the Council's corporate objectives have been met. Where a 'limited' assurance has been reported it indicates weaknesses in the design and / or inconsistent application of controls potentially putting the achievement of the organisation's objectives at risk in the area reviewed.

2. Risk Management Conclusion

2.1 The Head of Internal Audit can confirm the development of the formal risk management system continued in the organisation under the Direction of the Executive Director - Finance and Resources with a view to achieving a better embedded approach in the future.

3. Findings

- 3.1 The internal audit of Bromsgrove District Council's systems and operations during 2017/18 was conducted in accordance with the Internal Audit Annual plan which was presented to the Audit Committee on 30th March 2017 and any subsequent revision.
- 3.2 The Internal Audit function was set up as a shared service in 2010/11 and hosted by Worcester City Council for 5 district councils and increased to 6 partners with the inclusion of Hereford and Worcester Fire and Rescue Authority from April 2016. The shared service conforms with CIPFA guidance and the Institute of Internal Auditors Public Sector Internal Audit Standards 2013 as amended and objectively reviews on a continuous basis the extent to which the internal control environment supports and promotes the achievement of the Council's objectives and contributes to the proper, economic and effective use of resources.
- 3.3 The Internal Audit Plan for 2017/18 was risk based (assessing audit and assurance factors, materiality risk, impact of failure, system risk, resource

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risk fraud risk, and external risk) using a predefined scoring system. It included:

- a number of core systems which were designed to suitably assist the external auditor to reach their 'opinion' and other corporate systems for example governance, and,
- a number of operational systems, for example, Environmental Waste, Land Charges, Disabled Facilities Grants, were looked at to maintain and improve control systems and risk management processes or reinforce oversight of such systems.
- 3.4 The 2017/18 internal audit plan and any revision thereto was delivered in full providing sufficient coverage for the s151 and the Head of Internal Audit Shared Service to form an overall opinion.
- 3.5 In relation to the 16 reviews that have been undertaken, 14 have been finalised and 2 are at draft report stage. An area that returned an assurance level of 'limited' was Records Management. Any area where assurance was 'limited' or below is addressed by management and a clearly defined action plan put in place in order to address the weaknesses and potential risks identified. Where audits are to be finalised a comprehensive management action plan will be required and agreed by the s151 Officer from the relevant Service Manager.
- 3.6 As part of the process of assessing the Council's control environment, senior officers within the Council are required to complete an annual "Internal Control Assurance Statement" to confirm that the controls in the areas for which they are responsible are operating effectively. Officers were required to acknowledge their responsibilities for establishing and maintaining adequate and effective systems of internal control in the services for which they are responsible and confirming that those controls were operating effectively except where reported otherwise. For all services no areas of significant risk have been identified. Any concerns raised by managers will be assessed and addressed by the Corporate Management Team.
- 3.7 WIASS can conclude that no system of control can provide absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss, nor can Internal Audit give that assurance. This statement is intended to provide reasonable assurance based on the audits performed in accordance with the approved plan and the scoping therein.

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Andy Bromage Head of Internal Audit Shared Service Worcestershire Internal Audit Shared Service July 2018

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APPENDIX 4



Worcestershire Internal Audit Shared Service (WIASS)

Internal Audit Charter

Bromsgrove District Council

Definitions

- 1. Management refers to the Chief Executive, Executive Directors, Heads of Service and Service Managers
- 2. Board refers to the Audit, Standards & Governance Committee

This Charter was last reviewed April 2017 and was approved by the Audit Standards & Governance Committee on 15th June 2017.

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1. Introduction

Purpose

1.1 The purpose of this charter is to define what Internal Audit is and explain its purpose, role and responsibilities.

Provision of Internal Audit Services

1.2 WIASS covers five district authorities Wychavon, Malvern Hills, Bromsgrove, Redditch and Worcester and one Fire Service Hereford and Worcester Fire and Rescue Authority. WIASS also provides internal audit services to Place Partnership Limited.

Worcester City Council hosts the Shared Service provision under an on-going Administrative Collaborative Agreement. It is governed by a Client Officer Group which is made up of the district and Fire Service s151 officers each having an 'equal say'. The Client Officer Group meets approximately 4 times a year.

1.3 For line management matters internal audit will report to the Corporate Director of Resources (s151 Officer within Worcester City Council) and the Monitoring Officer in their prolonged absence.

2. Definition

2.1 Internal Auditing is an independent, objective assurance and consulting activity designed to add value and improve an organisation's operations. It helps an organisation accomplish its objectives by bring a systematic, disciplined approach to evaluate and improve the effectiveness of risk management, control and governance processes.

3. Scope and Authority of Internal Audit Work

- 3.1 Under the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015 No. 234 Part 2 Regulation 5:
 - (1) A relevant authority must undertake an effective internal audit to evaluate the effectiveness of its risk management, control and governance processes, taking into account public sector internal auditing standards or guidance.
 - (2) Any officer or member of a relevant authority must, if required to do so for the purposes of the internal audit—
 - (a) make available such documents and records; and
 - (b) supply such information and explanations;

as are considered necessary by those conducting the internal audit.

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(3) In this regulation "documents and records" includes information recorded in an electronic form.

To aid compliance with Regulation 5 of the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015, the CIPFA Code of Practice for Internal Audit in Local Government in the United Kingdom 2006 details that "Internal Audit should work in partnership with management to improve the control environment and assist the organisation in achieving its objectives".

Internal Audit work should be planned, controlled and recorded in order to determine priorities, establish and achieve objectives.

- 3.2 In the course of their reviews internal audit staff, under the direction of the Head of Service, shall have authority in all partner organisations to:-
 - at all reasonable times after taking account of audit requirements, enter on any partners' premises or land;
 - have access to, and where internal audit deem necessary take into their possession, any records, documents and correspondence relating to any matter that is the subject of an audit;
 - require and receive such explanations as may be considered necessary from any officer of the Partner regardless of their position;
 - require any officer of the Partner to produce forthwith cash, stores or any other property under their control.

for which the internal audit service is being provided.

- 3.3 Internal Audit work will normally include, but is not restricted to:
 - review and assess the soundness, adequacy, integrity and reliability of financial and non-financial management and performance systems, and quality of data;
 - reviewing the means of safeguarding assets;
 - examine, evaluate and report on compliance with legislation, plans, policies, procedures, laws and regulations;
 - promote and assist the Partner in the effective use of resources
 - examine, evaluate and report on the adequacy and effectiveness of internal control and risk management across the Partner and recommend arrangements to address weaknesses as appropriate;
 - advise upon the control and risk implications of new systems or other organisational changes.

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- provide a 'critical friend' to assist services to achieve value for money
- undertake independent investigations into allegations of fraud and irregularity in accordance with the Partner's policies and procedures and relevant legislation
- at the specific request of management¹, internal audit may provide consultancy services provided:
 - the internal auditors independence is not compromised
 - the internal audit service has the necessary skills to carry out the assignment, or can obtain skills without undue cost or delay
 - the scope of the consultancy assignment is clearly defined and management¹ have made proper provision for resources within the annual plan
 - management understand that the work being undertaken is not internal audit work.

4. Responsibility of Management¹ and of Internal Audit.

- 4.1 At all times internal audit will operate in accordance with the partner's Constitution and legal requirements and all internal audit staff will adhere to recognised Professional Standards and Codes of Conduct and Ethics e.g. the Institute of Internal Auditors' and/or CIPFA as well as the Partner's Codes of Conduct and Anti-Fraud and Corruption Policies.
- 4.2 It is the responsibility of Management to put in place adequate controls to ensure systems meet their objectives and that they are notified without delay of any instances where systems are failing to operate properly. However, where there has been, or there are grounds to suspect that there is risk of a serious breakdown in a significant system, the Head of Service should be informed of the problem and any counter measures already in hand or proposed, as quickly as possible, in order that the Head of Internal Audit Shared Service can decide whether audit involvement is needed.
- 4.3 Similarly, it is the responsibility of Management to put in place adequate controls to prevent and detect fraud, irregularities, waste of resource, etc. Internal Audit will assist Management to effectively manage these risks. However, no level of controls can guarantee that fraud and the like will not occur even when the controls are performed diligently with due professional care. As a consequence all cases of actual or suspected fraud should be reported to the Head of Internal Audit Shared Service forthwith. The Head of Internal Audit Shared Service will then decide the course of action to be taken with due regard to the Partner's Constitution, e.g. Whistleblower's Charter, Stopping Fraud and Corruption Strategy, etc.

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- 4.4 Any officer of a partner organisation who has genuine concerns at raising a suspected instance of fraud or malpractice through their normal reporting channels, can raise the matter under the Partner's Whistleblower's Charter directly with any of the persons named in the policy document, including the Head of Internal Audit Shared Service. Head of Internal Audit Shared Service will then pursue the matter in accordance with the provisions of the policy document.
- 4.5 Internal audit is not responsible for any of the activities which it audits. WIASS will not assume responsibility for the design, installation, operation or control of procedures. However should any partner/client contract for specialist services within an area then the WIASS staff member assigned will not be asked to review any aspect of the work undertaken until two years have passed from the completion of the assignment.
- 4.6 The Head of Internal Audit Shared Service will ensure that the Section 151 Officer is briefed on any matter coming to the attention of internal audit that could have a material impact on the finances of the Partner as quickly as possible and will ensure the appropriate Officer of the Authority e.g. Director, Monitoring Officer is regularly briefed on the progress of audits having a corporate aspect. Matters involving fraud or malpractice should be reported to an appropriate Officer of the Authority e.g. Managing Director, Chief Executive, Director, Monitoring Officer and Section 151 Officer (except where the latter may involve the Managing Director, Chief Executive, Director, Monitoring Officer and/or the Section 151 Officer when the Head of Internal Audit Shared Service for the Worcestershire Internal Audit Shared Service will brief the Chairman of the Board¹ and/or Leader of the Partner on the position and agree the way forward in accordance with Financial Regulations).
- 4.7 In order to (1) maintain a broad skills base within Internal Audit and (2) maximise the ability of the team to offset the cost of providing the internal audit function to the Partner, the strategic plan will include a commitment that internal audit obtains income to the Partner from external work either from partnership working and/or selling its expertise. Such activities will be governed by targets set out in the Collaborative Administrative Agreement and will be approved and reported on to the Client Officer Group.

5. Planning and Reporting

- 5.1 To meet the objectives above, the Head of Internal Audit Shared Service shall:
 - a) prior to the beginning of each financial year, following consultation with Management¹ and after taking into account comments from Members

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arising from the reporting process set out below, provide the Committee with:

- a risk based audit plan forecasting which of the Partner's activities are due to receive audit attention in the next 12 months. The risk based plan will take into consideration a number of risk factors and provide a basis of a three year strategic plan. A key responsibility of the Head of Internal Audit Shared Service is to ensure all core activities receive attention at least once every 3 years with higher risk areas receiving more frequent attention, at the same time meeting the requirements of the latest appointed External Auditor guidance, whereby internal and external audit should work in partnership. Also, where there is a potential difference between strategy/plan and resource that this is reported to the Board²;
- a detailed operational plan using a risk based assessment methodology showing how/what resources will be required/allocated in the coming financial year in order to meet the requirements of the Partners strategic plans. The Plans will be flexible and include a small contingency contained as part of the consultancy budget to allow for changes in priorities, emerging risks, ad hoc projects, fraud and irregularity, etc. The Head of Internal Audit Shared Service will bring to the attention of the s151 Officer if this budget is depleted so an additional contingency can be agreed. 'Consultancy', for the purposes of WIASS activity, is defined as work that is of a specialist nature and commissioned/requested in regard to an area of work activity within a service area that is in addition to the agreed partners audit plan. The work can be financial or governance based and the output will provide management¹ with challenges to consider depending on it's nature. The approach to the assignment can be flexible but follow a similar path in regard to the methodology.
- b) during the course and at the close of each financial year provide the Board² with:
 - quarterly progress reports on actual progress compared to the plan and performance indicators. Such reports to highlight serious problems, either affecting the implementation of the plan, or, in the take up of audit recommendations;
 - an annual report summarising the overall results for the year compared to the plan and pointing out any matters that will impact

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on internal audit's ability to meet the requirements in the strategic plan;

- c) during the course and close of each full systems/risk audit provide the client manager¹ with:
 - a copy of an audit brief and audit information request setting out the objectives and scope of the audit prior to commencement of the audit and a confirmation of resource requirements for the audit.
 - draft recommendations, which will be discussed with the responsible manager¹ prior to sending the draft audit report. The manager¹ is responsible for confirming the accuracy of the audit findings and is invited to discuss the report during the 'clearance' meeting prior to the issue of the draft report.
 - an audit report containing an overview of the quality of the control system, an opinion as to the level of system assurance and detailed findings and recommendations including priority. 'Assurance', for WIASS purposes, is defined as the determination of an overall outcome against a predetermined criteria leading to an applied level giving an overall summary for the work audited.
- d) shortly after the close of each financial year provide for the purposes of the Annual Governance Statement:
 - an annual audit opinion of the Partner's system of controls based on the audit work performed during the year in accordance with the plans at 5.1(a) above and reported in accordance with 5.1(b) and (c) above and on the assurance methodology adopted, and, a statement of conformance with the Public Sector Internal Audit Standards and the results of quality assurance and improvement programme.

5.2 Expectations of Clients:

Managers and staff should co-operate with the Auditors, and responses should be made to draft reports as outlined at 3 above. Responses should include an action plan, dates for action and responsibility where actions are delegated. The final 'High' and 'Medium' recommendations will be reported to the Board².

5.3 Audit reports will be drawn up following the internal audit report framework. A matrix type report displaying audit findings, risks and recommendations along with a column for management comments, as per 5.1(c), will be provided to management¹. The report will also contain an introduction and priority

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categories for each of the recommendations. A covering report will be attached to the matrix providing details of the partner organization, circulation, audit scope and objectives, an audit opinion and executive summary and an audit assurance rating as well as a clear indication of what action is required by management. Also included in the report will be the definition of audit opinion levels of assurance and definitions of priority of recommendations.

- 5.4 Upon completion of audits, the audit exceptions will be discussed with the relevant line manager and will form the basis of the draft audit reports. The draft audit reports are issued to the relevant line managers for them to confirm the accuracy of the audit findings and content. Managers are invited to contact the Auditor if they wish to discuss the report and asked to show their response in the form of an action plan to each recommendation on the draft report. For accepted recommendations, dates for action or implementation are recorded. The managers' responses are recorded in the final reports that are issued to the appropriate Management¹ officers as deemed relevant for the audit.
- In accordance with professional standards, after three/six months from the date of issue of the final report, follow-up audits are undertaken to ensure that the agreed recommendations and action plans have been implemented, or, are in the process of being implemented. A formal follow up procedure / methodology is used to follow up audit reports. A follow up is then undertaken every three months to coincide with the Board² cycle so progress reporting is timely.
- 5.6 Internal Audit works to the reporting quality standards of:
 - draft audit reports to be issued within 5 working days of the clearance meeting;
 - management responses received within 10 working days;
 - final audit reports to be issued within 5 working days of the final discussions of the draft audit report and receipt of management responses;
 - final reports to be followed-up initially within 3 to 6 months of the date issue of the final audit report depending on the recommendation priority and residual risk, to ensure that the accepted recommendations due for implementation have been established.

6. External Relationships

6.1 The main contacts are with:

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- Institute of Internal Auditors
- External Auditors
- Local Authorities in the Worcestershire area
- Local Authorities in the Midlands area
- Organisations within the Exeter Benchmarking Group
- CIPFA (publishers of the systems based auditing control matrices written by Exeter IA section)
- National Fraud Initiative via DCLG and Cabinet Office

But may	/ include	other	external	parties	as	necessary	/
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Notes

a) In the absence of the Head of Internal Audit Shared Service all provisions relating to him/her above will apply to the relevant Team Leader in accordance with the duties allocated by the Head of Internal Audit Shared Service.

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Version Control:	Date of Change	Action	Updated by
1.0	2 nd March 2012	Charter for WIASS	AB
2.0	9 th August 2012	Update to Charter	AB
3.0	23 rd April 2013	Update to Charter re.	AB
		International Standards	
4.0	21 st Janaury2016	Update to Charter re.	AB
		legislative requirements	
		& title changes	
5.0	1 st July 2016	Update re. titles and	AB
		definition of	
		'consultancy' and	
		`assurance'.	
6.0	April 2017	Full review in line with	HT
		Standards	
7.0	May 2017	Adjustment of H&WFRA	HT
		and updated	
		references.	